SAFETY DATA SHEET

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of: GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS) and Canadian Workplace Hazardous Material Information System (WHMIS 2015)

Revision date 01-Jul-2024 **Revision Number** 1

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Catalog Number:	Product Description:
40-4137-XX	0.05M Sulfurizing Reagent II in pyridine/acetonitrile

Product Code(s)
40-4137-XX

Product Name
Sulfurizing Reagent II

Other means of identification

UN number or ID number UN1993

Synonyms None

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use For research use only

Restrictions on use Not for human diagnostic use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address
Glen Research LLC
22825 Davis Drive
Sterling, VA 20164 USA

Emergency telephone number

Company Phone Number 1-703-437-6191

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2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 4
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Flammable liquids	Category 2

Appearance Clear Liquid **Physical state** Liquid **Odor** Pungent Sweet Ether-like odor

Label elements

Signal word
Danger

Hazard statements
Harmful if swallowed
Harmful in contact with skin
Harmful if inhaled
Causes serious eye irritation
Suspected of causing cancer
Highly flammable liquid and vapor

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection and face protection
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
Avoid breathing dust, fume, gas, mist, vapors and spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
Keep container tightly closed
Ground and bond container and receiving equipment
Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, lighting and .? equipment
Use only non-sparking tools
Take action to prevent static discharges

Precautionary Statements - Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
Specific treatment (see .? on this label)
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice and attention
Skin
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water and then shower
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
Inhalation
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell
Rinse mouth
Fire
In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam to extinguish

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant

Other information
Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Toxic to aquatic life.

Unknown acute toxicity
1 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity
1 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity
1 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (dust/mist)

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance

Not applicable.

Mixture

Chemical name	CAS No.	Weight-%	Hazardous Material Information Review Act registry number (HMIRA registry #)	Date HMIRA filed and date exemption granted (if applicable)
Pyridine	110-86-1	50-70	-	-
Acetonitrile	75-05-8	30-50	-	-
3-((N,N-dimethylaminomethylidene)amino)-3H-1,2,4-dithiazole-5-thione	1192027-04-5	0.5-1.5	-	-

If CAS number is "proprietary", the specific chemical identity and percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

General advice Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. If symptoms persist, call a physician. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately.

Eye contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Skin contact Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Not an expected route of exposure. IF exposed or if you feel unwell: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. Get medical attention.

Self-protection of the first aider Remove all sources of ignition. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Burning sensation. Coughing and/ or wheezing.

Difficulty in breathing. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Metabolism may release cyanide, which may result in headache, dizziness, weakness, collapse, unconsciousness, and possible death.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Water spray. Alcohol resistant foam.

Large Fire CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not scatter spilled material with high pressure water streams.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical Risk of ignition. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

Hazardous combustion products Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Carbon oxides. Hydrogen cyanide.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.
Sensitivity to static discharge Yes.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Other information Ventilate the area. Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. A vapor suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors. Dike far ahead of spill to collect runoff water. Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and waterways. Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal.

Methods for cleaning up Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Dam up. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Use personal protection equipment. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Use grounding and bonding connection when transferring this material to prevent static discharge, fire or explosion. Use with local exhaust ventilation. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Use according to package label instructions. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep in properly labeled containers. Do not store near combustible materials. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Store in accordance with local regulations. Keep out of the reach of children. Store locked up.

Packaging materials Glass.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters
Exposure Limits

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH
Pyridine 110-86-1	TWA: 1 ppm	TWA: 5 ppm TWA: 15 mg/m³ (vacated) TWA: 5 ppm (vacated) TWA: 15 mg/m³	IDLH: 1000 ppm TWA: 5 ppm TWA: 15 mg/m³
Acetonitrile 75-05-8	TWA: 20 ppm S*	TWA: 40 ppm TWA: 70 mg/m³ (vacated) TWA: 40 ppm (vacated) TWA: 70 mg/m³ (vacated) STEL: 60 ppm (vacated) STEL: 105 mg/m³ S* as CN	IDLH: 137 ppm TWA: 20 ppm TWA: 34 mg/m³

Chemical name	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Pyridine 110-86-1	TWA: 1 ppm TWA: 3.2 mg/m³	TWA: 1 ppm	TWA: 1 ppm	TWA: 5 ppm TWA: 16 mg/m³
Acetonitrile 75-05-8	TWA: 20 ppm TWA: 34 mg/m³	TWA: 20 ppm Skin	TWA: 20 ppm Skin	TWA: 20 ppm Ceiling: 10 ppm Ceiling: 11 mg/m³ Skin

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls
Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Tight sealing safety goggles.

Hand protection Contact glove manufacturer for recommendations. Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.

Skin and body protection	Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron. Antistatic boots.
Respiratory protection	No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.
Environmental exposure controls	Prevent product from entering drains. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.
General hygiene considerations	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Liquid
Appearance	Clear Liquid
Color	Light Yellow
Odor	Pungent Sweet Ether-like odor
Odor threshold	1 ppm

Property	**Values**	**Remarks • Method**
pH	No data available	None known
Melting point / freezing point	No data available	None known
Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available	None known
Flash point	2.0	(Acetonitrile)
Evaporation rate	No data available	None known
Flammability	No data available	None known
Flammability Limit in Air		None known
Upper flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Vapor pressure	No data available	None known
Relative vapor density	No data available	None known
Relative density	0.79g/mL	None known
Water solubility	Completely soluble	None known
Solubility in other solvents	No data available	None known
Partition coefficient	No data available	None known
Autoignition temperature	No data available	None known
Decomposition temperature	No data available	None known
Kinematic viscosity	No data available	None known
Dynamic viscosity	No data available	None known

Other information

Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available
Softening point	No information available
Molecular weight	No information available
VOC content	No information available
Liquid Density	No information available
Bulk density	No information available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	No information available
Chemical stability	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	If overheated, the product may release flammable vapors that can form explosive gas mixtures.
Hazardous polymerization	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to avoid	Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Carbon oxides. Hydrogen cyanide.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Harmful by inhalation. (based on components).
Eye contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye irritation. (based on components). May cause redness, itching, and pain.
Skin contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation. Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation. May be absorbed through the skin in harmful amounts. Harmful in contact with skin. (based on components).
Ingestion	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Harmful if swallowed. (based on components).

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms	May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing. Burning. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Metabolism may release cyanide, which may result in headache, dizziness, weakness, collapse, unconsciousness, and possible death.

Acute toxicity

Numerical measures of toxicity
No information available

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

ATEmix (oral)	753.40 mg/kg
ATEmix (dermal)	1,111.10 mg/kg
ATEmix (inhalation-gas)	99,999.00 ppm
ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist)	1.52 mg/l
ATEmix (inhalation-vapor)	99,999.00 mg/l

Unknown acute toxicity

1 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity
1 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity
1 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (dust/mist)

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Pyridine 110-86-1	= 866 mg/kg (Rat)	1000 - 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 12.898 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Acetonitrile 75-05-8	617 mg/kg (mouse)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 26.8 mg/L (Rat) 4 h

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation May cause skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitization No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity Contains a known or suspected carcinogen. Classification based on data available for ingredients. Suspected of causing cancer.

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Pyridine 110-86-1	A3	Group 2B	-	X

Legend

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)
A3 - Animal Carcinogen
IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans
Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor
X - Present

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Target organ effects No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Toxic to aquatic life. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Pyridine 110-86-1	-	LC50: 63.4 - 73.6mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =26mg/L (96h, Cyprinus carpio)	-	-

		LC50: =4.6mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss)		
Acetonitrile 75-05-8	-	LC50: 1600 - 1690mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =1000mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =1850mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: =1650mg/L (96h, Poecilia reticulata)	-	-

Persistence and degradability Not Likely.

Bioaccumulation Not likely to bioaccumulate.

Bioconcentration factor (BCF) log Pow <= 4

Component Information

Chemical name	Partition coefficient
Pyridine 110-86-1	0.65
Acetonitrile 75-05-8	-0.34

Mobility in soil Not expected to adsorb on soil.

Mobility Soluble in water.

Other adverse effects No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues/unused products Should not be released into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging Empty containers pose a potential fire and explosion hazard. Do not cut, puncture or weld containers.

California waste information This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

DOT Regulated

- **UN number or ID number** UN1993
- **Proper shipping name** Flammable liquids, n.o.s.
- **Transport hazard class(es)** Class 3
- **Packing group** Packing Group II
- **Reportable Quantity (RQ)** 5000 lbs (Acetonitrile), 1000lbs (Pyridine)

IATA Regulated
- **UN number or ID number** UN1993
- **UN proper shipping name** Flammable liquid, n.o.s.
- **Transport hazard class(es)** Class 3
- **Packing group** Packing Group II

IMDG Regulated
- **UN number or ID number** UN1993
- **UN proper shipping name** Flammable liquid, n.o.s.
- **Transport hazard class(es)** Class 3
- **Packing group** Packing Group II
- **EmS-No.** F-E, S-E

15. Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

International Regulations

The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer Not applicable

The Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants Not applicable

The Rotterdam Convention Not applicable

International Inventories

TSCA	All of the components of this product are listed in the TSCA Inventory or exempt.
DSL/NDSL	Listed or exempt.
EINECS/ELINCS	Listed or exempt.
ENCS	Listed or exempt.
IECSC	Listed or exempt.
KECI	Listed or exempt.
PICCS	Listed or exempt.
AIIC	Listed or exempt.

Legend:
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Chemical name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Pyridine - 110-86-1	1.0
Acetonitrile - 75-05-8	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate

classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

Chemical name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Acetonitrile 75-05-8	-	X	X	-

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302).

Chemical name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Pyridine 110-86-1	1000 lb	-	RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ
Acetonitrile 75-05-8	5000 lb	-	RQ 5000 lb final RQ RQ 2270 kg final RQ

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals:.

Chemical name	California Proposition 65
Pyridine - 110-86-1	Carcinogen

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Pyridine 110-86-1	X	X	X
Acetonitrile 75-05-8	X	X	X

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. Other information

NFPA	**Health hazards** 3	**Flammability** 3	**Instability** 0	**Special hazards** -
HMIS	**Health hazards** 2 *	**Flammability** 3	**Physical hazards** 0	**Personal protection** X

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Legend Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

TWA	TWA (time-weighted average)	STEL	STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)
Ceiling	Maximum limit value	Sk*	Skin designation

Revision date 01-Jul-2024

Revision Note No information available

Disclaimer

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End of Safety Data Sheet